
Editorial

The urinary system, or renal system, consists of the kidneys, ureters, bladder, and urethra. It is the body's drainage system for the eventual removal of urine. The urinary system is to eliminate waste from the body, control levels of electrolytes and metabolites, regulate blood volume and blood pressure, and regulate blood pH. If kidneys are damaged and can't filter blood the way they should, chronic kidney disease (CKD) happens. The main risk factors for developing kidney disease are diabetes, high blood pressure, heart disease, and a family history of kidney failure. Proteinuria has increased levels of protein in the urine. This condition can be a sign of kidney damage as a symptom of CKD.

In this issue, we collect some general research on urinary diseases, such as chronic renal fibrosis, renal dysfunction, nephrotic syndrome, and CKD. We sincerely appreciate the authors publishing their precious articles in our journal.

Managing editor

Jade Johnson